

# ECON 316. THE UNDERGROUND ECONOMY.

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Credits: 3

Offered by: Economics (Faculty of Arts)

Terms offered: Fall 2025

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## Description

The origins, structure and operation of the "underground" sectors of modern economies around the world. Topics include the causes of black marketeering in Western economies; international contraband trade in guns and drugs; money laundering through the world financial system.

- Prerequisites: ECON 208 and ECON 209 or those listed under Prerequisites above

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