

# GEOG 451. RESEARCH IN SOCIETY AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA.

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Credits: 3

Offered by: Geography (Faculty of Science)

Terms offered: Winter 2026

[View offerings for Winter 2026 in Visual Schedule Builder.](#)

## Description

Three intersecting components: 1) core development themes including culture change, environmental conservation, water, health, development (urban and rural), governance and conflict resolution, 2) research techniques for topics related to core themes, including ethics, risk, field methods and data analysis, 3) field documentation, scientific recording and communication.

- Winter
- Prerequisite: Open to U2 or later students in the AFSS.
- Corequisite: NRSC 452.
- Restriction: Not open to students who have taken, or are taking ANTH 451.

Most students use Visual Schedule Builder (VSB) to organize their schedules. VSB helps you plan class schedules, travel time, and more.

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